

2014

Wyvern Heritage and Landscape

Emma Rouse MIfA MA BA Hons

3 Weaveland Road
Tisbury, Wiltshire, SP3 6HJ
01747 870810
info@wyvernheritage.co.uk

June 2014



P/2014/00825

Received 02/07/14

**[LAND OFF MOISTY LANE,
MARCHINGTON, ST14 8JY
DESK BASED
ARCHAEOLOGICAL
ASSESSMENT]**



Table of Contents

1. Executive Summary	2
2. Introduction	2
3. The Site and its context	3
4. Analysis of the impact of the proposed development on Archaeology.....	4
4.1. Methodological Approach.....	4
4.2. Previous Archaeological work	5
4.3. Archaeological and Historical Interest	6
4.4. Historic Landscape	7
4.5. Assessment of Significance	8
4.6. The proposed development and impact on archaeology	8
5. Conclusions	9
Appendices	10
A. Sources	10
B. Maps.....	11
C. Photographs	12
D: Staffordshire HER map and records.....	13



1. Executive Summary

1.1. This archaeological desk-based assessment considers the archaeological potential of land approximately 10ha in extent to the south of Moisty Lane, Marchington, East Staffordshire.

1.2. This desk-based assessment has established that there are no designated heritage within the site.

1.3. The impact on the setting of listed buildings is considered in a separate heritage statement.

1.4. The only undesignated heritage assets within the study site are historic hedgerows identified as important under criteria set out in the 1997 Hedgerow Regulations. These will not be effected by the proposed development.

1.5. Beyond these assets and based on current evidence, a low potential is identified by this study for the presence of any unrecorded significant undesignated buried heritage assets dating to all other periods within the study site. There is some potential for ploughed out Medieval Ridge and Furrow.

1.6. In accordance with the policy set out in the NPPF and given the meagre HER evidence for the study site and its wider setting, this desk-based assessment presents a proportionate response to enable an informed planning decision to be made.

2. Introduction

2.1. Wyvern Heritage and Landscape Consultancy have been commissioned to prepare this desk Based Archaeological Assessment on behalf of OST Energy. The site in question is a potential solar farm development at Land off Moisty Lane, Marchington East Staffordshire.

2.2. Wyvern Heritage and Landscape have been asked to consider the potential impact of this development on archaeological heritage assets within development site.

2.3. Wyvern Heritage and Landscape Consultancy is a Registered Organisation with the Institute of Archaeologists and specialises in the preparation of heritage statements, desk based assesemnt, the preparation of heritage management and action plans, historical and archaeological research, historic landscape analysis and historic characterisation.



2.4. This Desk Based Archaeological Assessment is necessary due to the requirements within the National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF) is key consideration. Chapter 12 'Conserving and enhancing the historic environment (Paragraphs 126-141) of the NPPF is of relevance when assessing proposals which may affect archaeology.

128. In determining applications, local planning authorities should require an applicant to describe the significance of any heritage assets affected, including any contribution made by their setting. The level of detail should be proportionate to the assets' importance and no more than is sufficient to understand the potential impact of the proposal on their significance. As a minimum the relevant historic environment record should have been consulted and the heritage assets assessed using appropriate expertise where necessary. Where a site on which development is proposed includes or has the potential to include heritage assets with archaeological interest, local planning authorities should require developers to submit an appropriate desk-based assessment and, where necessary, a field evaluation.

2.5. Policies relating to Archaeology not part of the saved policies in the current East Staffordshire Local Plan. However STRATEGIC POLICY 25 "Historic Environment Development proposals should protect, conserve and enhance heritage assets and their settings, taking account of their significance, as well as the distinctive character of the Borough's townscapes and landscapes. Such heritage assets may consist of undesignated and designated assets including conservation areas, listed buildings, scheduled monuments, archaeological sites, registered parks and gardens and historic landscapes which contribute to the Borough's historic environment and local distinctiveness. " within the Pre-Submission Local Plan (2013) will become relevant when this plan is adopted.

2.6. Useful National Guidance which has been referred to includes the recently published Guidance document to the National Planning Policy Framework.

3. The Site and its context

3.1. The site is located around 1.9 km west of Marchington and 3.2 km south east of the city of Uttoxeter, with a number of farms in the surrounding area. The railway line between Uttoxeter and Tutbury and Hatton runs approximately 500 metres to the north of the site, as does the River Dove. The proposed Project development involves the installation of PV panels arranged in rows covering a total site area of around 10.5 Ha



3.2. The site for the proposed solar farm would occupy three fields, 10.5 Ha in total; currently the fields are being used as grassland and/ or arable crops. The site has a gently sloping topography from approximately 115 m AOD (above ordnance datum) on the western side to 100 m AOD on the eastern side.

3.3. There are no designated heritage assets within the site boundary and the only undesignated heritage assets are the historic hedgerows.

3.4. Built Designated Heritage Assets within 2km of the site including Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas are dealt with in a separate but accompanying Heritage Statement.

4. Analysis of the impact of the proposed development on Archaeology

4.1. Methodological Approach

4.1.2 Aims and Objectives – The aim of this study is to assess and consider the extent and significance of any archaeology within the proposed development site. In order to assess the site's potential in a wider context a study area has been defined, comprising a 500m radius measured from the centre point of the site. Where relevant sites or archaeological studies beyond this distance are referenced where they inform the context to the site, to this end a search area of 1km was used when querying the Staffordshire HER. A site visit was also undertaken on the 10th March 2014.

4.1.3 This document follows the Institute for Archaeologists (IfA) Standard definition of a desk-based assessment (IfA 2001). In brief, it seeks to identify and assess the known and potential heritage resource within a specified area, collating existing written and graphic information and taking full account of the likely character, extent, quantity and worth of that resource in a local, regional and national context.

4.1.4 Research – A number of primary and secondary sources have been consulted. These are:

- *Staffordshire HER* – this is compiled and maintained by Staffordshire County Council and is a register of all known archaeological and historic sites, findspots and archaeological fieldwork within Staffordshire. A gazetteer of recorded archaeological sites and information is presented in Appendix D.



- *Cartographic Sources* – Cartographic information concerning the site has been examined at the Litchfield Archives. In the context of this report, maps are used in order to determine the previous existence of structures and consequently the likelihood for the survival of sub-surface remains of any identified features at the site. Maps are useful to the archaeologist in that they help determine a site's historic land use and development which may in itself suggest the potential for the occurrence of certain types of archaeological remains.
- *Published and Unpublished Sources* – where relevant these were consulted and are duly referenced in the text.

4.1.5. The timescales used in this report are as follows:

Prehistoric

Palaeolithic	450,000 - 12,000 BC
Mesolithic	12,000 - 4,000 BC
Neolithic	4,000 - 1,800 BC
Bronze Age	1,800 - 600 BC
Iron Age	600 - AD 43

Historic

Roman	AD 43 - 410
Saxon/Early Medieval	AD 410 - 1066
Medieval	AD 1066 - 1485
Post Medieval	AD 1486 - 1800
Modern	AD 1800 - Present

4.2. Previous Archaeological work

4.2.1. The only archaeological work in the vicinity of the development site was in relation to the route of the Drointon to Sutton Transco gas pipeline. (Pipeline runs through Derbyshire and Staffordshire) which passed near to the site and was preceded by a desk based assessment, programme of archaeological fieldwalking, field reconnaissance and geophysical survey and a series of archaeological watching brief. In relation to the site in question the relevant discovery related to the observation of extant Medieval Ridge and Furrow at Spring Green Farm, Marchington which is discussed below.



4.3. Archaeological and Historical Interest

4.3.1. No evidence for activity of Prehistoric date has been recorded within the development site or from the immediately adjacent area. The nearest Prehistoric site is a Bronze Age Round Barrow at Toothill some 1.1 km west of the development site and therefore a low potential is identified.

4.3.2. There are similarly no Roman archaeological sites from this period recorded within 1km of the development with the exception of a single find spot 340m to the north of the development site. These finds of Roman date were recovered during metal detecting in Kingstone Parish before January 2005. The finds include a silver republican denarius probably minted in Rome in the late 1st century BC, featuring a laureate bust on one side and a quadriga with chariot riding right on the other, a republican denarius minted in Rome in 45 BC and featuring the head of Juno Sospita on one side and a wolf placing a stick on a fire with an eagle fanning the flames on the other, and a cast copper alloy votive bird figurine interpreted as a possible religious object. These finds are not associated with any nearby Roman Sites in the surrounding area and therefore a low potential for buried Roman archaeology is identified.

4.3.3. The HER records no evidence relating to post-Roman or Anglo-Saxon activity within 1km of the development site. There therefore is a low archeological potential for buried archaeology relating to this period.

4.3.4. There are a number of Medieval archaeological sites recorded in the HER in close proximity to the site. These relate to areas of Ridge and Furrow which have either been observed from aerial photographs or observed as earthworks for example through work carried out in advance of the Drointon to Sutton Transco gas pipeline discussed in section 4.2 above. The nearest is less than 10 m from the site on the northern side of Moisty Lane. Areas have also been recorded to the north-east and to the east. The areas closest to the site on the northern side of Moisty Lane were observed on aerial photographs of the 1960s and early 21st century aerial photography reveals that the field is under intensive cultivation . The nearest confirmed extant Ridge and Furrow are 85m to the west of the site at Spring Green Farm Marchington here the ridge and furrow was recorded as an extant monument following an archaeological watching brief in 2000. Regarding the development site no Ridge and Furrow has been recorded in the HER



from 1960s aerial photographs, and following a site visit no extant Ridge and Furrow was observed in any of the three fields. There is low archaeological potential for surviving areas of Ridge and Furrow but there is some archaeological potential for ploughed out ridge and furrow.

4.3.5. There evidence for Post-Medieval or modern heritage Post-Medieval and Modern heritage relates to the isolated dispersed historic farms and their built form. These are considered separately in the accompanying heritage statement. There is also one Post Medieval find spot. There is 340m to the north of the development site and was a copper alloy French jetton dating from the 15th-16th century, recovered during metal detecting in Kingstone parish before January 2005. The field boundaries can be considered as undesignated heritage assets and are discussed in Section 4.4 below.

4.4. Historic Landscape

4.4.1. The fields which comprise the development site are according to the Staffordshire Historic Landscape Characterisation comprised of Piecemeal Enclosure. This is supported by the 1843 tithe map for Marchington township. This type refers solely to those areas which had previously been open arable fields from the medieval period onwards. These are identified through map evidence by the reverse 'S', curvilinear and sometimes dog-leg field boundaries; these indicate that the enclosure has followed the earthworks of the former medieval strip fields (or open fields). Piecemeal enclosure is a process which documentary sources suggest had begun in Staffordshire by the early 16th century, with the last fields appearing to have been enclosed during the 18th century. The enclosure was carried out incrementally by means of informal, verbal agreements between farmers who wished to consolidate their holdings (the individual strips spread across the open field system). Both the tithe map and the later historic ordnance survey maps consulted confirm that these field boundaries forming the development site conform to this pattern.

4.4.2. However historic map regression shows that the boundaries within the western most field was amalgamated post 1855 and the most eastern boundary straightened, meaning that the field pattern is not as coherent here as in fields to the south and east.



4.5. Assessment of Significance

4.5.1. There is low archaeological potential for surviving areas of Ridge and Furrow but there is some archaeological potential for ploughed out Ridge and Furrow which would have local significance.

4.5.2. The surviving historic field pattern is an important feature and the hedgerows are identified as field boundaries on the 1842 Tithe Map and as such is considered 'important' under the criteria set out in the 1997 Hedgerow Regulations.

4.6. The proposed development and impact on archaeology

4.6.1. Current evidence does not suggest that any heritage assets of national importance meriting preservation in situ will be present on the study site and any other heritage assets of sufficient importance to merit in situ preservation appears highly unlikely.

4.6.2. Furthermore, the proposed development would not have significant foundations or infrastructure requirements and therefore would have a minimal impact on the existing ground conditions. The main area of impact from the proposed development is from the erection of Distribution Network Operation cabin (6m x 2.7m = 16.2msq) plus five inverter cabins = 5(8.6 x 2.4) = 103.2msq. These are located at the corners of the field boundaries (see attached plan). Although the rest of the site area will be covered by solar panels the impact on below ground archaeology is limited to the erection of fence posts and 'c' shape substructure legs. This will effect less than 1% of the site in total. This will mean that there will be minimal impact on potential archaeology including ploughed out Ridge and Furrow.

4.6.3. The important historic field boundaries mentioned above will be retained



5. Conclusions

5.1. This archaeological desk-based assessment considers the archaeological potential of land approximately 10ha in extent to the south of Moisty Lane, Marchington, East Staffordshire.

5.2. This desk-based assessment has established that there are no designated heritage assets within the site.

5.3. The impact on the setting of Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas is considered in a separate heritage statement.

5.4. The only undesignated heritage assets within the study site are historic hedgerows identified as important under criteria set out in the 1997 Hedgerow Regulations. These will not be effected by the proposed development.

5.5. Beyond these assets and based on current evidence, a low potential is identified by this study for the presence of any unrecorded significant undesignated buried heritage assets dating to all other periods within the study site. There is some potential for ploughed out Medieval Ridge and Furrow on the site, although the nature of the development means that the impact on buried archaeology is limited to less than 1% of the site.

5.6. In accordance with the policy set out in the NPPF and given the meagre HER evidence for the study site and its wider setting, apart from the evidence discussed for Medieval Ridge and Furrow, this desk-based assessment presents a proportionate response to enable an informed planning decision to be made.



Appendices

A. Sources

Cartographic Sources

Marhcington Township in Hanbury Parish Tithe Map 1843 (Litchfield Record Office)
Ordnance Survey 1:2500 1883 Staffordshire (Staffordshire Record Office)
Ordnance Survey 1:10560 1901 2nd Edition Staffordshire (Staffordshire Record Office)
Ordnance Survey 1:10560 1955 Staffordshire (Staffordshire Record Office)

Bibliographic Sources

Desk Based Assessment Report: (Network Archaeology Ltd). 1999. Drointon to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Desk Based Assessment.

Watching Brief Report: Lingard, C (Network Archaeology Ltd). 2001. Drointon to Sutton on the Hill 1220mm Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Watching Brief 2000 (Volume I: Report & Volume II: Appendices).

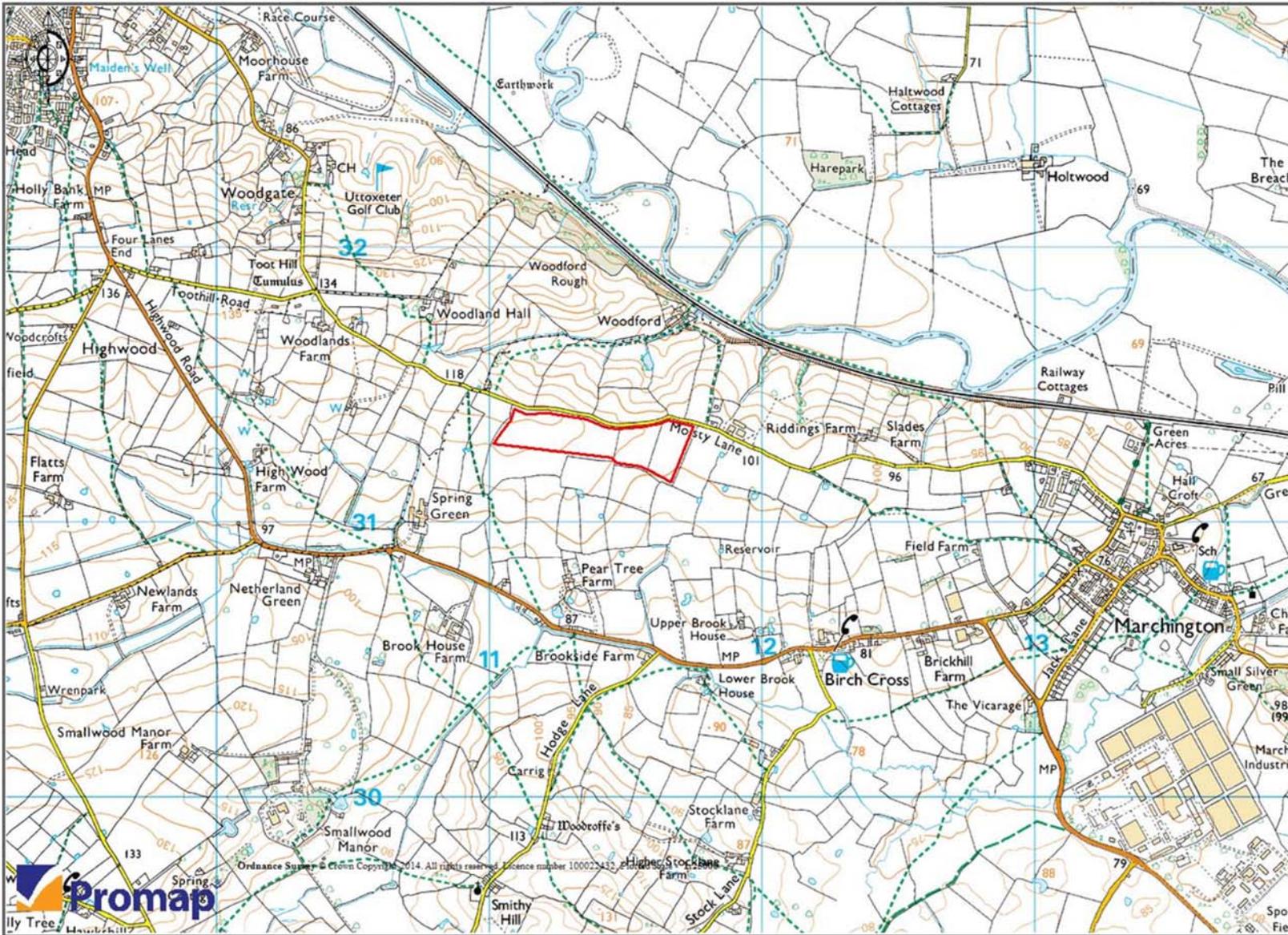
Geophysical Survey Report: A. D. H. Bartlett (Bartlett-Clark Consultancy). 1999. Drointon to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline Volume 2: Report on Archaeogeophysical Survey 1999.

Evaluation Report: Network Archaeology Limited. 1999. Drointon to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Fieldwalking, Field Reconnaissance, and Geophysical Survey.

HLC Report: (Staffordshire County Council). 2008 refined 2011. Methodology for the refined HLC for Staffordshire.



B. Maps



Ordnance Survey © Crown Copyright 2014. All rights reserved. Licence number 100022432. Plotted Scale - 1:25000



Site Map

Key



Proposed Site Location

Moisty Lane, Marchington
ST14 8JY



Wyvern Heritage
and Landscape

Wyvern Heritage and Landscape
3 Weaveland Road, Tisbury, Wiltshire, SP3 6HJ

01747 870810 info@wyvernheritage.co.uk

Reproduced with the permission of Staffordshire Record Office

4th June 2014





Tithe Map - 1843

Key



Proposed Site
Location

Moisty Lane, Marchington
ST14 8JY



Wyvern Heritage
and Landscape

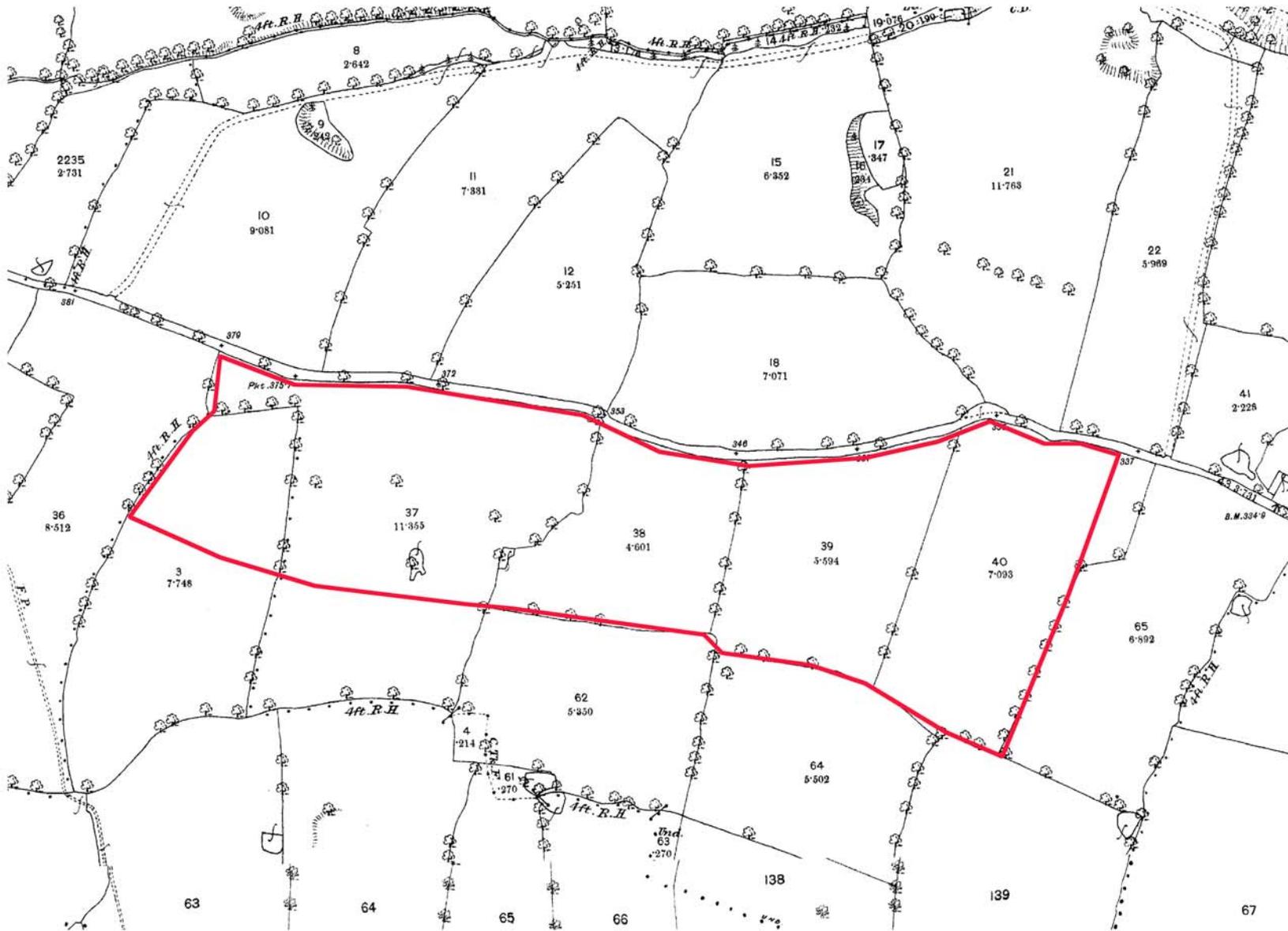
Wyvern Heritage and Landscape
3 Weaveland Road, Tisbury, Wiltshire, SP3 6HJ

01747 870810 info@wyvernheritage.co.uk

Reproduced with the permission of Staffordshire Record Office

4th June 2014





Staffordshire 1:2,500 1883

Key



Proposed Site Location

Moisty Lane, Marchington
ST14 8JY



**Wyvern Heritage
and Landscape**

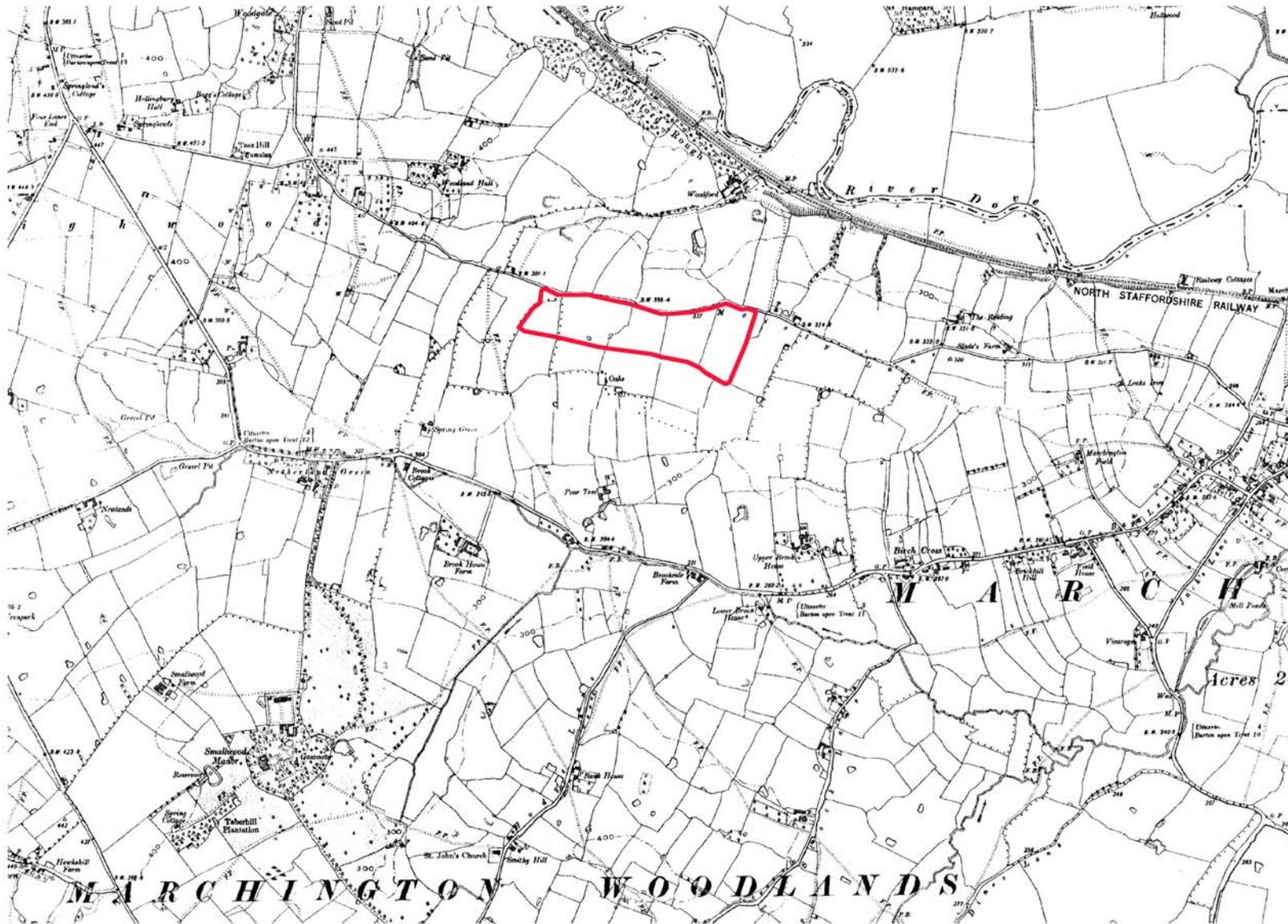
Wyvern Heritage and Landscape
3 Weaveland Road, Tisbury, Wiltshire, SP3 6HJ

01747 870810 info@wyvernheritage.co.uk

Reproduced with the permission of Staffordshire Record Office

4th June 2014





Staffordshire 1:10,560 1901

Key



Proposed Site Location

Moisty Lane, Marchington
ST14 8JY



Wyvern Heritage
and Landscape

Wyvern Heritage and Landscape
3 Weaveland Road, Tisbury, Wiltshire, SP3 6HJ

01747 870810 info@wyvernheritage.co.uk

Reproduced with the permission of Staffordshire Record Office

4th June 2014





C. Photographs



View from the centre of the site looking east



View from Moisty Lane looking south – across site



View from Moisty Lane looking south – western side of site



D: Staffordshire HER map and records

Staffordshire County Council Historic Environment Record Monument Full Report

29/05/2014

Number of records: 32

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
00895 - MST893	Blacksmith's Workshop, Birch Cross, Marchington	Monument

Documentary evidence for the site of a blacksmith's workshop on the site of the public house at Birch Cross, Marchington in the mid 19th century.

Monument Types and Dates

BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP (INDUSTRIAL to Victorian - 1800 AD? to 1899 AD)
Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Iron Working Site: A blacksmith's shop, noted on the 1843 Marchington (Hanbury) tithe map on the same site as a public house. <1>

Sources

(1) Index: Unknown. 1843. Marchington (Hanbury) Parish Tithe Map (1843) - Index. No. 143

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1224 3051 (46m by 31m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 00895 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 02038 - MST2029 **Site Name** Quern Stone Findspot, High Wood, Uttoxeter

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
02038 - MST2029	Quern Stone Findspot, High Wood, Uttoxeter	Find Spot

A quern stone recorded to have been found at High Wood, Uttoxeter in the late 19th century. The date of the quern stone is unknown.

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Unknown date)
Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

ARTEFACT: A QUERNSTONE OF UNCERTAIN DATE FOUND WHILE ENCLOSING LAND. <1>

Sources

- (1) Serial: University of Keele. 1964. North Staffordshire Journal of Field Studies Volume 4 (1964). 'An Archaeological Gazetteer of Staffordshire: Part 1' by A.J.H. Gunstone, page 40
-

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 101 313 (point) SK13SW Point

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 02038 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FST894 QUERN (1) STONE

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 20220 - MST5490 **Site Name** Ridge and Furrow, North-West of Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
20220 - MST5490	Ridge and Furrow, North-West of Marchington	Monument

The earthwork remains of ridge and furrow, evidence of medieval and later ploughing, identified on aerial photography to the north-west of Marchington.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)
Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow seen on aerial photography. <1> <2>

Evidence from aerial photography and Lidar reveals the extent of the surviving earthworks in the early 21st century, which in areas is more extensive than that originally identified on aerial photography from 1963. (DAT, 07/06/2013) <3> <4>

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hunting Surveys Ltd. 1963. 1963 Aerial Photography. Run 28 - 0496
 - (2) Drawn: Trent Valley Archaeological Research Committee (?). Unknown. 1:10 000 Overlays. SK 13 SW (Ridge and Furrow)
 - (3) Aerial Photograph: 2006-2010. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 2006-2010.
 - (4) Digital Archive: Environment Agency. Lidar. SK1231
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1266 3121 (886m by 596m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 20220 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 20221 - MST5491 **Site Name** Ridge and Furrow, South-West of Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
20221 - MST5491	Ridge and Furrow, South-West of Marchington	Monument

The earthwork remains of ridge and furrow, evidence of medieval and later ploughing, identified on aerial photography from the 1960s in the area to the south-west of Marchington.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)
Evidence EARTHWORK?

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow seen on aerial photography. <1> <2>

The ridge and furrow covers a wider area on both the 1963 and the 2006 aerial photography than previously recorded. (DAT, 07/06/2013) <3>

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hunting Surveys Ltd. 1963. 1963 Aerial Photography. 28:0498
 - (2) Drawn: Trent Valley Archaeological Research Committee (?). Unknown. 1:10 000 Overlays. SK 13 SW (Ridge and Furrow)
 - (3) Aerial Photograph: 2006-2010. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 2006-2010.
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1268 3030 (823m by 557m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 20221 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 20223 - MST5493 **Site Name** Ridge and Furrow, North of Spring Green Farm, Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
20223 - MST5493	Ridge and Furrow, North of Spring Green Farm, Marchington	Monument

Ridge and furrow of possible medieval date identified on aerial photography from the 1960s in the area to the north of Spring Green Farm, Marchington. The ridge and furrow was recorded during an archaeological watching brief in 2000.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)
Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow identified on aerial photography. <1>

Ridge and furrow recorded during the construction of the Drinton to Sutton-on-the-Hill gas pipeline in 2000. (JM, 8/7/03) <2>

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hunting Surveys Ltd. 1963. 1963 Aerial Photography. Run 28 - 0500
 - (2) Watching Brief Report: Lingard, C (Network Archaeology Ltd). 2001. Drinton to Sutton on the Hill 1220mm Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Watching Brief 2000 (Volume I: Report & Volume II: Appendices). R & F 38 - Page 78 and Map 10
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1090 3137 (154m by 210m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 20223 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EST1166 Watching brief during the Drinton to Sutton on the Hill 1220mm Gas Pipeline (Event - Interpretation)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 40114 - MST6221 **Site Name** Smallwood Manor Park, Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
40114 - MST6221	Smallwood Manor Park, Marchington	Monument

A late 19th or early 20th century landscape park around Smallwood Manor. Part of the park land is now occupied by a sports ground.

Monument Types and Dates

LANDSCAPE PARK (Victorian to Edwardian - 1850 AD? to 1901 AD?)

Evidence BOTANICAL FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

LANDSCAPE PARK. LANDSCAPE AREA AROUND SMALLWOOD MANOR. <1>

SPORTS GROUND NOW COVERS APPROX. 1/3, SPORTS PAVILION, PLUS 1 SMALL AND 1 LARGE BUILDING ADDED, OTHERWISE NOT BUILT OVER (OS). <2>

Sources

Desk Based Assessment Report: (Network Archaeology Ltd). 1999. Drinton to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Desk Based Assessment.

Geophysical Survey Report: A. D. H. Bartlett (Bartlett-Clark Consultancy). 1999. Drinton to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline Volume 2: Report on Archaeogeophysical Survey 1999.

- (1) Cartographic: Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 6" maps. Staffordshire Sheet XXXII. S.W. and XXXII. S.E. (1901)
 - (2) Cartographic: Ordnance Survey. c1980. Ordnance Survey 1:10000 National Grid Series. (Source reference added by SB, 18-May-2006)
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1037 3012 (819m by 1501m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 40114 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments

56760	Fishpond, Smallwood Manor Park, Marchington	Geographical
-------	---	--------------

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EST1171 An archaeological desk-based assessment of a gas pipeline route between Drinton and Sutton. (Event - Interpretation)

EST1164 A fieldwalking, field reconnaissance and geophysical survey of the Drinton to Sutton pipeline. (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 05591 - MST6559 **Site Name** Pillbox, North of Woodford Hall, Uttoxeter

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
05591 - MST6559	Pillbox, North of Woodford Hall, Uttoxeter	Monument

A Second World War pillbox overlooking the River Dove to the north of Woodford Hall, Uttoxeter.

Monument Types and Dates

PILLBOX (Second World War, Post-1914 - 1940 AD to 1941 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Pillbox: A hexagonal pillbox (Type FW3/24), south of the River Dove. <1>

Sources

(1) Survey Archive: Council for British Archaeology. 1995-2001. Defence of Britain Survey. S5385

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 1176 3183 (point) SK13SW Point

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 05591 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 05592 - MST6560 **Site Name** Pillbox, North-East of Riddings Farm, Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
-------------------	------------------	--------------------

05592 - MST6560	Pillbox, North-East of Riddings Farm, Marchington	Monument
-----------------	---	----------

A Second World War pillbox overlooking the North Staffordshire Railway and the River Dove to the north-east of Riddings Farm, Marchington.

Monument Types and Dates

PILLBOX (Second World War, Post-1914 - 1940 AD to 1941 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Pillbox: A hexagonal pillbox (Type FW3/24), south of the River Dove and the railway. <1>

The pillbox is situated on a bluff overlooking both the railway and the river. <2>

Sources

- (1) Survey Archive: Council for British Archaeology. 1995-2001. Defence of Britain Survey. S5384
 - (2) Verbal communication: Chris Wardle (Staffordshire County Council). up to 2004. Observations by a member of the Historic Environment Team, Staffordshire County Council. August 2000
-

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 1262 3144 (point) SK13SW Point

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 05592 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 11278 - MST8159 **Site Name** Christmas Cottage, Birch Cross, Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
11278 - MST8159	Christmas Cottage, Birch Cross, Marchington	Building

A listed 17th century timber-framed cottage with thatched roof and brick chimney stacks.

Monument Types and Dates

QUEEN STRUT (POST MEDIEVAL - 1600 AD to 1699 AD)

THATCHED ROOF (POST MEDIEVAL - 1600 AD? to 1699 AD?)

TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE (Built, (between) POST MEDIEVAL - 1600 AD to 1699 AD)

Covering Building THATCH
Material

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Main Building TIMBER
Material

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

Sources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1230 3054 (23m by 8m)

SK13SW

Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish

Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 1038380

Christmas Cottage

Active

DST1266

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 11278

Active

Listed Building Volume Number - 0512

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 08869 - MST8204 **Site Name** Woodford Hall Farmhouse, Moisty Lane, Uttoxeter

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
08869 - MST8204	Woodford Hall Farmhouse, Moisty Lane, Uttoxeter	Building

A listed late 17th century farmhouse of red brick with ashlar dressings and a plain tiled roof. The three storey house has a double-pile plan and is of three storeys with two gabled bays.

Monument Types and Dates

FARMHOUSE (Built, (between) POST MEDIEVAL - 1665 AD to 1699 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
Main Building Material	ASHLAR
Main Building Material	BRICK
Main Building Material	TILE

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

Sources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1168 3175 (45m by 32m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 1038358	Woodford Hall Farmhouse	Active	DST1283
--------------------------------	-------------------------	--------	---------

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 08869	Active
Listed Building Volume Number - 0512	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments

52809	Woodford Farm, Moisty Lane, Uttoxeter	Geographical
-------	---------------------------------------	--------------

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 11305 - MST8205 **Site Name** Milepost, Netherland Green, Uttoxeter

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
11305 - MST8205	Milepost, Netherland Green, Uttoxeter	Monument

A listed late 19th century cast iron milepost. The triangular milepost bears the parish name 'Uttoxeter' on its upper face and gives distances to Uttoxeter, Marchington and Burton.

Monument Types and Dates

MILEPOST (Erected, Victorian - 1893 AD)
Evidence EXTANT STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Dated to 1893. (SB, 19-Sept-2011) <2>

Sources

- (1) Written: John Higgins (The Milestone Society). 2000. Staffordshire Milestones (and Canal Milestones, Boundary Markers and Guide Posts). Milestone No. ST/UTR/02
 - (2) Verbal communication: John Higgins (The Milestone Society). 2011. Comments and observations on various sites in the Churnet Valley.
-

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 1034 3087 (point) SK13SW Point

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 0512/07/200	Milepost at NGR SK 1035 3087	Active	DST1284
------------------------------------	------------------------------	--------	---------

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Staffordshire County Council Buildings - Mileposts and Markers	Active
Development Services Directorate Buildings (3) - Mileposts and Markers	Active
Development Services Directorate Buildings (3) - Mileposts and Markers	Active
Development Services Directorate Buildings (5) - Mileposts and Markers	Active
Primary Record Number - 11305	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Charles Lathe, Tipton	Manufacturer
-----------------------	--------------

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
08870 - MST8206	Netherland Farmhouse, Netherland Green, Marchington	Building

A listed 17th century farmhouse of timber-framed construction with brick additions and a plain tile roof.

Monument Types and Dates

FARMHOUSE (Built, (between) POST MEDIEVAL - 1600 AD to 1699 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
Main Building Material	BRICK
Main Building Material	TILE
Main Building Material	TIMBER

TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE (Built, (between) POST MEDIEVAL - 1600 AD to 1699 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
Main Building Material	BRICK
Main Building Material	TILE
Main Building Material	TIMBER

Description and Sources

Description - None recorded

Sources

Desk Based Assessment Report: (Network Archaeology Ltd). 1999. Drinton to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Desk Based Assessment.

Geophysical Survey Report: A. D. H. Bartlett (Bartlett-Clark Consultancy). 1999. Drinton to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline Volume 2: Report on Archaeogeophysical Survey 1999.

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1037 3079 (20m by 27m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 1293828	Netherland Farmhouse	Active	DST1285
--------------------------------	----------------------	--------	---------

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 08870	Active
-------------------------------	--------

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments

52802	Netherland Green Farm, Netherland Green, Marchington	Geographical
-------	--	--------------

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

PRN Number 08870 - MST8206 **Site Name** Netherland Farmhouse, Netherland Green, Marchington

EST1171 An archaeological desk-based assessment of a gas pipeline route between Drointon and Sutton.
(Event - Interpretation)

EST1164 A fieldwalking, field reconnaissance and geophysical survey of the Drointon to Sutton pipeline.
(Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
50479 - MST11594	Cobbled Surface, Netherland Farm, Marchington	Monument

A cobbled surface providing hard-standing for a water or animal food trough. Of probable post-medieval date.

Monument Types and Dates

FLOOR (POST MEDIEVAL to Victorian - 1486 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	STRUCTURE
Evidence	SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT
Main Building	STONE
Material	

Description and Sources

Description

A cobbled surface, of probable post-medieval date and of agricultural origin, was identified during the construction of the Drinton to Sutton-on-the-Hill gas pipeline in 2000. The surface extended for c2m east-west by 8m north-south, and consisted of cobbles and modern brick, bonded by a natural matrix of dark brown silty clay. Post-medieval pottery and pieces of iron were recovered from within it. The surface was similar to features found elsewhere along the route of the pipeline (see PRN 50480) and was thought to represent an animal hard-standing for a water or food trough. A small pit of modern date, measuring 0.24m by 0.4m, was found 140m away but was not thought to be associated with the cobbled surface. [8/7/03] <1>

Sources

- Desk Based Assessment Report: (Network Archaeology Ltd). 1999. Drinton to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Desk Based Assessment.
- (1) Watching Brief Report: Lingard, C (Network Archaeology Ltd). 2001. Drinton to Sutton on the Hill 1220mm Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Watching Brief 2000 (Volume I: Report & Volume II: Appendices). Site 28 - Pages 89-90 and Maps 10 and 11
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1049 3069 (56m by 31m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 50479 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

- EST1171 An archaeological desk-based assessment of a gas pipeline route between Drinton and Sutton. (Event - Interpretation)
- EST1166 Watching brief during the Drinton to Sutton on the Hill 1220mm Gas Pipeline (Event - Interpretation)
-

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 50480 - MST11595 **Site Name** Cobbled Surface, Spring Green Farm, Uttoxeter

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
50480 - MST11595	Cobbled Surface, Spring Green Farm, Uttoxeter	Monument

The remains of a cobbled surface identified at Spring Green Farm, Uttoxeter, during an archaeological watching brief along the route of a new pipeline. The surface has been interpreted as possible hard-standing for a water or animal food trough and is considered to be of probable post-medieval date.

Monument Types and Dates

FLOOR (POST MEDIEVAL to Victorian - 1486 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT
Main Building Material	COBBLE

Description and Sources

Description

A cobbled surface, of probable post-medieval date and of agricultural origin, identified during the construction of the Drinton to Sutton-on-the-Hill gas pipeline in 2000. The surface extended for 3 metres north to south by up to 0.15 metres deep and consisted of cobbles and fragments of modern brick. The surface was similar to features found elsewhere along the route of the pipeline (see PRN 50479), and was thought to represent an animal hard-standing for a water or food trough. (JM, 8/7/03) <1>

Sources

- (1) Watching Brief Report: Lingard, C (Network Archaeology Ltd). 2001. Drinton to Sutton on the Hill 1220mm Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Watching Brief 2000 (Volume I: Report & Volume II: Appendices). Site 27 - Page 88 and Map 10
-

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 10809 31280 (point) SK13SW Point

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 50480 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EST1166 Watching brief during the Drinton to Sutton on the Hill 1220mm Gas Pipeline (Event - Interpretation)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 52163 - MST13597 **Site Name** Woodlands Grange Farm, Uttoxeter

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
52163 - MST13597	Woodlands Grange Farm, Uttoxeter	Building

A farmstead with a gabled farmhouse and associated outbuildings set out in a loose-courtyard plan. The farmstead was extant by the 19th century.

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (INDUSTRIAL to Victorian - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

A farmstead with a gabled farmhouse and associated outbuildings set out in a loose-courtyard plan. The farmstead was extant by the 19th century. <1> <2>

Sources

- (1) Digital Archive: Bob Edwards (Forum Heritage Services). 2008. Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in Staffordshire - GIS Data. 265514
 - (2) Survey Report: Bob Edwards (Forum Heritage Services). 2008. Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in Staffordshire. Page 4
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1051 3170 (73m by 76m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 52163 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
52165 - MST13599	Field Barn, North of Woodland Hall, Uttoxeter	Building

The site of a field barn or outfarm from at least the 19th century. The building appears to have been demolished some time after 1963.

Monument Types and Dates

FIELD BARN (INDUSTRIAL to Victorian - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence DEMOLISHED BUILDING

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

OUTFARM (INDUSTRIAL to Victorian - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence DEMOLISHED BUILDING

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

An isolated outfarm or field barn with regular courtyard plan, which was extant by the 19th century. (SB, 18-Sept-2008) <1> <2>

The field barn is still visible on aerial photography from 1963. (SB, 18-Sept-2008) <3>

The field barn was no longer extant by 2000. (SB, 18-Sept-2008) <4>

Sources

- (1) Digital Archive: Bob Edwards (Forum Heritage Services). 2008. Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in Staffordshire - GIS Data. 265512
 - (2) Survey Report: Bob Edwards (Forum Heritage Services). 2008. Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in Staffordshire. Page 4
 - (3) Aerial Photograph: Hunting Surveys Ltd. 1963. 1963 Aerial Photography. Run 29 - 7199
 - (4) Aerial Photograph: 2000. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 1999 - 2001. SK 1086 3192
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1086 3192 (53m by 32m)

SK13SW

Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish

Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 52165

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 52166 - MST13600 **Site Name** Woodlands Farm, Uttoxeter

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
52166 - MST13600	Woodlands Farm, Uttoxeter	Building

A farmstead with a detached farmhouse and associated outbuildings set out in a loose-courtyard plan and additional detached outbuildings. The farmstead was extant by the 19th century.

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (INDUSTRIAL to Victorian - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

A farmstead with a detached farmhouse and associated outbuildings set out in a loose-courtyard plan and additional detached outbuildings. The farmstead was extant by the 19th century. (SB, 18-Sept-2008) <1> <2>

Sources

- (1) Digital Archive: Bob Edwards (Forum Heritage Services). 2008. Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in Staffordshire - GIS Data. 265513
 - (2) Survey Report: Bob Edwards (Forum Heritage Services). 2008. Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in Staffordshire. Page 4
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1037 3172 (117m by 105m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 52166 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 52167 - MST13601 **Site Name** Ridge and Furrow, South of Woodland Hall, Uttoxeter

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
52167 - MST13601	Ridge and Furrow, South of Woodland Hall, Uttoxeter	Monument

The earthwork remains of medieval or later ridge and furrow, identified on aerial photography from the 1960s.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)
Evidence LEVELLED EARTHWORK?

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow seen on aerial photography. <1> <2>

Aerial photography suggests that the earthworks are not extant (DAT, 07/06/2013) <3>

Sources

Geophysical Survey Report: A. D. H. Bartlett (Bartlett-Clark Consultancy). 1999. Drinton to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline Volume 2: Report on Archaeogeophysical Survey 1999.

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hunting Surveys Ltd. 1963. 1963 Aerial Photography. Run 28 - 0500
 - (2) Drawn: Trent Valley Archaeological Research Committee (?). Unknown. 1:10 000 Overlays. SK 13 SW
 - (3) Aerial Photograph: 2006-2010. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 2006-2010.
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1068 3169 (128m by 128m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 52167	Active
Former Primary Record Number - 20223	Revoked

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

- EST1171 An archaeological desk-based assessment of a gas pipeline route between Drinton and Sutton.
(Event - Interpretation)
- EST1164 A fieldwalking, field reconnaissance and geophysical survey of the Drinton to Sutton pipeline.
(Event - Survey)
-

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 52169 - MST13603 **Site Name** Milepost, Lower Brook House, Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
52169 - MST13603	Milepost, Lower Brook House, Marchington	Monument

A listed, 19th century cast iron milepost situated outside Lower Brook House. The milepost gives distances to Marchington, Burton and Uttoxeter.

Monument Types and Dates

MILEPOST (INDUSTRIAL to Victorian - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	STRUCTURE
Main Building	CAST IRON
Material	

Description and Sources

Description

A 19th century cast iron milepost manufactured by Charles Lathe, Tipton. (SB, 18-Sept-2008) <1>

Sources

- (1) Written: John Higgins (The Milestone Society). 2000. Staffordshire Milestones (and Canal Milestones, Boundary Markers and Guide Posts). Milestone No. ST/MAR/01
-

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 1185 3046 (point) SK13SW Point

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 1392731	Milepost Outside Lower Brook House	Active	DST2087
--------------------------------	------------------------------------	--------	---------

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 52169	Active
-------------------------------	--------

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Charles Lathe, Tipton	Manufacturer
-----------------------	--------------

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
52802 - MST14236	Netherland Green Farm, Netherland Green, Marchington	Monument

An isolated farmstead laid out around a series of dispersed yards. The farmstead was probably established by at least the 17th century and is still extant, although with some losses from the original plan form and a number of newer agricultural buildings now added to the site.

Monument Types and Dates

Dispersed Plan (Established, (between) POST MEDIEVAL - 1600 AD to 1699 AD)

FARMSTEAD (Established, (between) POST MEDIEVAL - 1600 AD to 1699 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Multi Yard Plan (Established, (between) POST MEDIEVAL - 1600 AD to 1699 AD)

Description and Sources

Description

An isolated farmstead laid out around a series of dispersed yards. (SW, 20-03-2009) <1>

The listed, timber-framed farmhouse is 17th century, providing a possible relative date for the origin of the farmstead. (SW, 20-03-2009) <2>

Comparison of historic and recent mapping and recent aerial photography indicates that some of the original outbuilding ranges have now been lost, and a number of new, larger scale agricultural buildings now added to the site. (SW, 20-03-2009) <3> <4>

Sources

- (1) Digital Archive: Bob Edwards (Forum Heritage Services). 2008. Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in Staffordshire - GIS Data. 265517
 - (2) Designation Record: Department of the Environment. Ongoing. Listed Buildings of Special Architectural or Historical Importance (Green and Blue Backs).
 - (3) Cartographic: Ordnance Survey. 1875 - 1890. Ordnance Survey 1st Edition 6" maps.
 - (4) Cartographic: Ordnance Survey. 2003 Onwards. OS Mastermap.
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 10360 30818 (88m by 121m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 52802 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments

08870	Netherland Farmhouse, Netherland Green, Marchington	Geographical
-------	---	--------------

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

PRN Number 52802 - MST14236 **Site Name** Netherland Green Farm, Netherland Green, Marchington

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 52809 - MST14244 **Site Name** Woodford Farm, Moisty Lane, Uttoxeter

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
52809 - MST14244	Woodford Farm, Moisty Lane, Uttoxeter	Monument

A large, isolated farmstead laid out around a loose courtyard with additional detached elements and a detached farmhouse. The farmstead had been established by the late 17th century and the farmhouse and main elements of the courtyard are still extant.

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (Established, (between) POST MEDIEVAL - 1600 AD to 1699 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Loose Courtyard Plan (Established, (between) POST MEDIEVAL - 1600 AD to 1699 AD)

Description and Sources

Description

A large, isolated farmstead laid out around a loose courtyard with additional detached elements and a detached farmhouse of 17th century date (providing a relative date for the origin of the farmstead. (SW, 24-03-2009) <1>

The main courtyard ranges and the farmhouse are still extant, but some of the original detached elements appear to have been lost to make way for new sheds. (SW, 24-03-2009) <2>

Sources

- (1) Digital Archive: Bob Edwards (Forum Heritage Services). 2008. Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in Staffordshire - GIS Data.
 - (2) Cartographic: Ordnance Survey. 2003 Onwards. OS Mastermap.
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1169 3172 (133m by 101m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 52809 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments

08869	Woodford Hall Farmhouse, Moisty Lane, Uttoxeter	Geographical
-------	---	--------------

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 60510 - MST15828 **Site Name** Roman Finds, Kingstone

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
60510 - MST15828	Roman Finds, Kingstone	Find Spot

Finds of Roman date recovered during metal detecting in Kingstone Parish before January 2005. The finds include a two republican denarii, probably both minted in Rome in the 1st century BC and a cast copper alloy votive bird.

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (ROMAN - 43 AD to 409 AD)
Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Finds of Roman date recovered during metal detecting in Kingstone Parish before January 2005. The finds include a silver republican denarius probably minted in Rome in the late 1st century BC, featuring a laureate bust on one side and a quadriga with chariot riding right on the other, a republican denarius minted in Rome in 45 BC and featuring the head of Juno Sospita on one side and a wolf placing a stick on a fire with an eagle fanning the flames on the other, and a cast copper alloy votive bird figurine interpreted as a possible religious object. (SB, 07-Dec-2009) <1>

Sources

(1) Index: Portable Antiquities Scheme. 2009. Portable Antiquities Data (August 2009).

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 11 31 (point) SK13SW Point

Administrative Areas

Parish Kingstone, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 60510 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FST3715	COIN (1) (Late Iron Age - 45 BC)	SILVER
FST3757	FIGURINE (1) (ROMAN - 43 AD to 409 AD)	COPPER ALLOY
FST3758	COIN (1) (Late Iron Age - 90 BC to 80 BC)	SILVER

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 61144 - MST15836 **Site Name** Silver Denarius Findspot, Uttoxeter Rural

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
61144 - MST15836	Silver Denarius Findspot, Uttoxeter Rural	Find Spot

A Roman republican silver denarius (coin) minted in Rome in 68 BC, recovered during metal detecting in Uttoxeter Rural parish before January 2005.

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (ROMAN - 43 AD to 409 AD)
Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

A Roman republican silver denarius (coin) minted in Rome in 68 BC, recovered during metal detecting in Uttoxeter Rural parish before January 2005. (SB, 29-May-2014) <1>

Sources

(1) Index: Portable Antiquities Scheme. 2009. Portable Antiquities Data (August 2009).

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 10 31 (point) SK13SW Point

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter Rural, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 61144 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FST3723 COIN (1) (Late Iron Age - 68 BC) SILVER

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 60511 - MST15873 **Site Name** French Jetton Findspot, Kingstone

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
60511 - MST15873	French Jetton Findspot, Kingstone	Find Spot

A copper alloy French jetton dating from the 15th-16th century, recovered during metal detecting in Kingstone parish before January 2005.

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (MEDIEVAL to POST MEDIEVAL - 1400 AD to 1599 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

A copper alloy French jetton dating from the 15th-16th century, recovered during metal detecting in Kingstone parish before January 2005. (SB, 07-Dec-2009) <1>

Sources

(1) Index: Portable Antiquities Scheme. 2009. Portable Antiquities Data (August 2009).

Location

National Grid Reference

SK 11 31 (point) SK13SW Point

Administrative Areas

Parish Kingstone, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 60511 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FST3760	JETTON (1) (MEDIEVAL to POST MEDIEVAL - 1400 AD to 1599 AD)	COPPER ALLOY
---------	---	--------------

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
54139 - MST17908	Water Meadow, The Willows, Uttoxeter	Monument

The well preserved remains of a probable early post medieval water meadow field system, which includes extensive earthworks and the remains of associated structures such as sluices and bridges. Parts of the water meadow appear to lie over and in part re-use earlier ridge and furrow earthworks.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)
Evidence EARTHWORK
WATER MEADOW (POST MEDIEVAL - 1486 AD? to 1699 AD?)
Evidence EARTHWORK
Evidence RUINED STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

The well preserved remains of a post-medieval water meadow system at The Willows, Uttoxeter. The water meadow covers an area of approximately 226 hectares and survives well with historic mapping showing sluice systems and earthworks representing carriers and main drains identified across the area on aerial photography.

Field survey around Willows Farm identified a series of channels representative of carriers and minor drains crossing the area and these channels still retain the grid pattern layout of the original meadow. Across most of the surveyed area the main drain features were clearly visible, although in many places these appeared to utilise and follow the course of natural streams. The survey also identified a number of structures associated with the water meadow including sluice hatch settings of sandstone block construction. In some cases drains remain in association with these features, in others former drains have dried up or been in-filled whilst sluice settings apparently remain (although possibly not in situ). A single collapsed sluice was located in the position of one shown on the 1st Edition Ordnance Survey mapping. The remains of a preserved sandstone bridge were also identified crossing the former line of Picknall Brook.

The rough-hewn sandstone construction of the water meadow features suggests an earlier date than those (brick-built) structures seen elsewhere perhaps indicating that Willows Farm represents an earlier, rather than late post-medieval example of a water meadow (probably pre-dating the mid 18th century). (SB, 28-Sept-2010) <1> <2>

The lidar survey has identified well preserved ridge and furrow across the eastern part of this area. It is clear from this survey (and cross-reference to the 2006 aerial photography) that some of the straight drains of the water meadow system have been cut across the ridge and furrow. In other areas it appears that some of the furrows of the ridge and furrow earthworks have been re-cut (and possibly straightened) for re-use as part of the water meadow system (DAT 16/08/2012) <3>

Sources

- (1) Digital Archive: Paul Breeze (Birmingham Archaeology). 2008. Staffordshire Water Meadows Survey (GIS Data). GIS Feature Number 23
 - (2) Survey Report: Paul Breeze, Keith Challis and Mark Kincey (Birmingham Archaeology). 2008. Staffordshire Water Meadows Survey (Report). Pages 77-81
 - (3) Digital Archive: Environment Agency. Lidar. D0007536.jpg & D0069434.jpg
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1049 3316 (2392m by 2517m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Uttoxeter, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 54139 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments

54140	Former Bridge, The Willows, Uttoxeter	Geographical
54141	Sluice, The Willows, Uttoxeter	Geographical
54142	Sluice, The Willows, Uttoxeter	Geographical
54143	Sluice, The Willows, Uttoxeter	Geographical
54144	Sluice, The Willows, Uttoxeter	Geographical
54145	Sluice, The Willows, Uttoxeter	Geographical
54146	Sluice, The Willows, Uttoxeter	Geographical
54147	Sluice, The Willows, Uttoxeter	Geographical
54148	Sluice Junction, The Willows, Uttoxeter	Geographical

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 55699 - MST19468 **Site Name** Ridge and Furrow, South-West of Woodford Hall Farm, Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
55699 - MST19468	Ridge and Furrow, South-West of Woodford Hall Farm, Marchington	Monument

The earthwork remains of ridge and furrow, evidence of medieval and later ploughing, identified on aerial photography from the 1960s in the area to the south-west of Woodford Hall Farm, Marchington. It is unclear whether any earthwork remains now survive in this area.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)
Evidence LEVELLED EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow seen on aerial photography. <1> <2>

Early 21st century aerial photography reveals that the field is under intensive cultivation. (DAT, 07/06/2013) <3>

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hunting Surveys Ltd. 1963. 1963 Aerial Photography. 28:0498
- (2) Drawn: Trent Valley Archaeological Research Committee (?). Unknown. 1:10 000 Overlays. SK 13 SW (Ridge and Furrow)
- (3) Aerial Photograph: 2006-2010. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 2006-2010.

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1149 3156 (125m by 172m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 55699 Active

Former Primary Record Number - 20224 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 55700 - MST19469 **Site Name** Ridge and Furrow, South of Woodford Hall Farm, Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
55700 - MST19469	Ridge and Furrow, South of Woodford Hall Farm, Marchington	Monument

The earthwork remains of ridge and furrow, evidence of medieval and later ploughing, identified on aerial photography from the 1960s in the area to the south of Woodford Hall Farm, Marchington. It is unclear whether any earthworks now survive.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)
Evidence LEVELLED EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow seen on aerial photography. <1> <2>

Early 21st century aerial photography reveals that the field is under intensive cultivation. (DAT, 07/06/2013) <3>

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hunting Surveys Ltd. 1963. 1963 Aerial Photography. 28:0498
- (2) Drawn: Trent Valley Archaeological Research Committee (?). Unknown. 1:10 000 Overlays. SK 13 SW (Ridge and Furrow)
- (3) Aerial Photograph: 2006-2010. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 2006-2010.

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1167 3147 (187m by 216m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 55700	Active
Former Primary Record Number - 20224	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
55701 - MST19470	Ridge and Furrow, East of Dove View, Marchington	Monument

The earthwork remains of ridge and furrow, evidence of medieval and later ploughing, identified on aerial photography to the east of Dove View, Marchington. Recent aerial photography and Lidar survey data indicate that earthworks still survive in this area.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow earthworks identified on aerial photography. (DAT, 07/06/2013) <1>

Recent aerial photography and Lidar survey data indicate that earthworks still survive in this area. (DAT, 07/06/2013) <2>
<3>

Sources

- (1) Drawn: Trent Valley Archaeological Research Committee (?). Unknown. 1:10 000 Overlays. SK 13 SE (Ridge and furrow)
 - (2) Aerial Photograph: 2006-2010. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 2006-2010.
 - (3) Digital Archive: Environment Agency. Lidar. SK1131
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1187 3140 (91m by 65m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 55701 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
55702 - MST19471	Ridge and Furrow, North of Field Farm, Marchington	Monument

The earthwork remains of ridge and furrow, evidence of medieval and later ploughing, identified on aerial photography from the 1960s in the area to the north of Field Farm, Marchington. The survival of the ridge and furrow earthworks is now uncertain.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)

Evidence LEVELLED EARTHWORK?

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow seen on aerial photography. <1> <2>

It is unclear from early 21st century evidence whether the earthworks survive in this area. (DAT, 07/06/2013) <3> <4> <5>

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hunting Surveys Ltd. 1963. 1963 Aerial Photography. 28:0496
 - (2) Drawn: Trent Valley Archaeological Research Committee (?). Unknown. 1:10 000 Overlays. SK 13 SW (Ridge and Furrow)
 - (3) Aerial Photograph: 2000. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 1999 - 2001.
 - (4) Aerial Photograph: 2006-2010. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 2006-2010.
 - (5) Digital Archive: Environment Agency. Lidar. SK1231
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1269 3096 (197m by 166m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 55702 Active

Former Primary Record Number - 20220 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 55705 - MST19474 **Site Name** Ridge and Furrow, North of Mosity Lane, Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
55705 - MST19474	Ridge and Furrow, North of Mosity Lane, Marchington	Monument

The earthwork remains of ridge and furrow, evidence of medieval and later ploughing, identified on aerial photography from the 1960s in the area to the north of Moisty Lane, Marchington. Recent aerial photography and Lidar survey data indicates that the ridge and furrow may no longer be extant in this area.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)
Evidence LEVELLED EARTHWORK?

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow seen on aerial photography. <1> <2>

Early 21st century aerial photography and Lidar survey data suggests that this land has been under cultivation and the earthworks are no longer extant. (DAT, 07/06/2013) <3> <4> <5>

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hunting Surveys Ltd. 1963. 1963 Aerial Photography. 28:0496
 - (2) Drawn: Trent Valley Archaeological Research Committee (?). Unknown. 1:10 000 Overlays. SK 13 SW (Ridge and Furrow)
 - (3) Aerial Photograph: 2000. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 1999 - 2001.
 - (4) Aerial Photograph: 2006-2010. Aerial photosurvey of Staffordshire - 2006-2010.
 - (5) Digital Archive: Environment Agency. Lidar. SK1231
-

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1283 3131 (488m by 244m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 55705	Active
Former Primary Record Number - 20220	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

PRN Number 57877 - MST21988 **Site Name** Ridge and Furrow, North-West of Spring Green Farm, Marchington

PRN Number	Site Name	Record Type
57877 - MST21988	Ridge and Furrow, North-West of Spring Green Farm, Marchington	Monument

Ridge and furrow of possible medieval date identified on aerial photography from the 1960s in the area to the north-west of Spring Green Farm, Marchington. The ridge and furrow was recorded during an archaeological watching brief in 2000.

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (MEDIEVAL - 1066 AD to 1485 AD)
Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow identified on aerial photography. <1>

The ridge and furrow was recorded during an archaeological watching brief on the construction of the Drinton to Sutton-on-the-Hill gas pipeline in 2000. (JM, 8/7/03) <2>

Sources

Desk Based Assessment Report: (Network Archaeology Ltd). 1999. Drinton to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Desk Based Assessment.

Geophysical Survey Report: A. D. H. Bartlett (Bartlett-Clark Consultancy). 1999. Drinton to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline Volume 2: Report on Archaeogeophysical Survey 1999.

Evaluation Report: Network Archaeology Limited. 1999. Drinton to Sutton Proposed Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Fieldwalking, Field Reconnaissance, and Geophysical Survey.

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hunting Surveys Ltd. 1963. 1963 Aerial Photography. Run 28 - 0500
- (2) Watching Brief Report: Lingard, C (Network Archaeology Ltd). 2001. Drinton to Sutton on the Hill 1220mm Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Watching Brief 2000 (Volume I: Report & Volume II: Appendices). R & F 39 - Page 78 and Map 10

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SK 1064 3123 (185m by 181m) SK13SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Parish Marchington, East Staffordshire Borough

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Primary Record Number - 57877	Active
Former Primary Record Number - 20223	Revoked

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

PRN Number 57877 - MST21988 **Site Name** Ridge and Furrow, North-West of Spring Green Farm, Marchington

EST1171 An archaeological desk-based assessment of a gas pipeline route between Drointon and Sutton.
(Event - Interpretation)

EST1164 A fieldwalking, field reconnaissance and geophysical survey of the Drointon to Sutton pipeline.
(Event - Survey)

EST1166 Watching brief during the Drointon to Sutton on the Hill 1220mm Gas Pipeline (Event - Interpretation)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded
